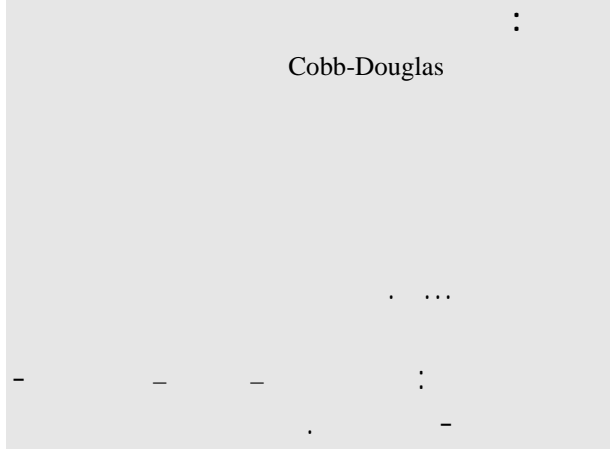


# التقدير الإحصائي لدوال الإنتاج لقطاع المؤسسات الفندقية العمومية الجزائرية

10 11  
09  
CA 1  
L VA  
.K  
Coob-Douglas :  
x<sub>1</sub>, P  
.P = f(x<sub>1</sub>, x<sub>2</sub>, ..., x<sub>n</sub>) : x<sub>2</sub>, ..., x<sub>n</sub>



:Coob-Douglas  
-----  
 $P = A * L^\alpha * K^\beta$  :

L

Coob-Douglas

LOG  
:  
 $LOG(P) = LOG(A) + \alpha * LOG(L) + \beta * LOG(K)$

:-1  
% 1 L K -  
%  $\alpha$  P  
% 1 K L -  
%  $\beta$  P  
K % 1 L -  
%  $(\beta + \alpha)$  P % 1  
Coob-Douglas

$\frac{\partial LOG(P)}{\partial LOG(L)} = \alpha$   
 $\frac{\partial LOG(P)}{\partial LOG(K)} = \beta$

: 2002 1997

		(β+α)	:	<b>-2</b>
			:	
$\frac{\partial P}{\partial K} = \beta * \frac{P}{K} = f(P, K)$	-	1 > β+α	-	
		1 < β+α	-	
		1 = β+α	-	
:				
	$\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial L^2} = \alpha * (\alpha - 1) * \frac{P}{L^2} < 0$	:		<b>-3</b>
:			$\frac{\alpha}{\alpha + \beta}$	-
	$\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial K^2} = \beta * (\beta - 1) * \frac{P}{K^2} < 0$		$\frac{\beta}{\alpha + \beta}$	-
			:	<b>-4</b>
			$\frac{\alpha}{\beta}$	
	$\frac{\partial^2 P}{\partial L \partial K} = \frac{\alpha * \beta * P}{L * K} > 0$		$1 < \frac{\alpha}{\beta}$	
			$1 > \frac{\alpha}{\beta}$	
	:			
	:	β+α	:	EULER
CA	-1			
PCN (79+74+71+70) :		$L * \frac{\partial P}{\partial L} + K * \frac{\partial P}{\partial K} = (\alpha + \beta) * P$		
.81 : (VA)	-2			
.63 : L	-3		EULER	
K	-4			
20				<b>-5</b>
			$MPL = \frac{P}{L}$	-
	-5			
.DE			$MPK = \frac{P}{K}$	-
	-6			
.DB				
( )			:	<b>-6</b>
		$\frac{\partial P}{\partial L} = \alpha * \frac{P}{L} = f(P, L)$		-



0.05	% 44.5 -	-	% 66.7	-
			0.01	-
% 94.8	0.01	-	% 39.9-	-
	%73.7-	-	% 70.5	-
	0.01	-	0.01	-
	:	.7	% 73.7	-
	0.72		0.01	-
	3.08 (a9)		:	.5
,1.870	(g8)		1.96	
	, 0.619	g7)	6.86 (c9)	
0.042	0.608		,3.617	(
	% 32.54		1.363	
	.2.229			,1.340
	:		0.360	% 37.054
	% 55.8	-	2.527	:
	0.01	-		
	% 59.2	-	0.01	% 51.5
	0.01	-	0.01	% 66.7
0.01	% 70.5	-	% 89.3	-
% 89.3		-		-
	0.01		0.01	
	% 62.3	-	% 39.9-	-
	.0.01		0.05	-
	:	.8	% 69.6	-
	0.06		0.01	
	0.30 (h1)		:	.6
, 0.145	(t8)		0.11	
	, 7.422		0.54 (c9)	
	, 7.300		(T8)	
	% 50.44		, 0.134	0.275
.1.747	0.151		,0.132	
:			,% 48.132	
0.01	% 59.8	-	0.053	
	% 52.6	-		.1.629
	0.01	-	:	
	% 45.9	-	0.01	% 53.0
	0.05	-	0.05	% 40.9
	% 39.9 -	-	0.05	% 42.3
	0.05	-		-

% 94.8 -

0.01 -

%74.3 -

.0.01

: .9

( a9) 0.025

(g9) 0.167

,0.085

,0.046

,0.045

= ,0.0132= ,%52.79

. 1.668

:

0.05 % 42.9 -

0.01 %67.5- -

% 80.8 -

0.01 -

%54.5- -

0.01 -

%74.3 -

0.01 -

% 54.1- -

0.01

:

LK .3

T<sub>c</sub>=3.8082

Cobb-Douglas

T- 0.0007 STAT. 7

. 0.05 (CA)

. (VA)

: .4

% 10  $\hat{\alpha} = 0.813$

.% 8.13 (CA)

(L)

: .5 (K)

% 10  $\hat{\beta} = 0.414$

.% 4.14

$CA = A * L^{\alpha} * K^{\beta}$

LOG

$LOG(CA) = LOG(A) + \alpha * LOG(L) + \beta * LOG(K)$

T-Student T-STAT.

T<sub>c</sub>=-1.2498 .1

27 0.05 8

2.0518

0.2221 T-STAT. 0.01

. 0.05

T<sub>c</sub>=6.2219 LL .2

0.05

2.0518 27

. 0.05 T-STAT. 0.000

. 0.05

LK .3

T<sub>c</sub>=3.8082

2.0518 27 0.05

T- 0.0007 STAT. 7

. 0.05 (CA)

. (VA)

: .4

% 10  $\hat{\alpha} = 0.813$

.% 8.13 (CA)

(L)

: .5 (K)

% 10  $\hat{\beta} = 0.414$

.% 4.14

$CA = A * L^{\alpha} * K^{\beta}$

11

$$\frac{\partial CA}{\partial L} = 2.94 \quad ;$$

$$\frac{\partial CA}{\partial K} = 0.12 \quad ;$$

$$\hat{A} = e^{-1.9914142} = 0.1365 \quad .6$$

$$\hat{CA} = 0.1365 * L^{0.813} * K^{0.414} \quad .7$$

DB

12

. DE

$$LCA = C + \alpha * LL + \beta * LK + \gamma * DB + \delta * DE$$

$$\hat{\alpha} + \hat{\beta} = 0.813 + 0.414 = 1.227 \quad .8$$

$$\begin{matrix} \beta & \alpha & C \\ \delta & \gamma & \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} H_0 : \hat{\alpha} + \hat{\beta} = 1 \\ H_1 : \hat{\alpha} + \hat{\beta} < 1 \end{cases}$$

F-

stat =21.407

: T-STAT.

$$t_c = \frac{\hat{\alpha} + \hat{\beta} - 1}{\hat{\sigma}_{\hat{\alpha} + \hat{\beta}}} = 1.4952 = T_{27}^{0.0732}$$

DB

. DE

$$H_1 \quad H_0 \quad \% 7.323$$

:

$$\hat{\alpha} + \hat{\beta} = 1.388$$

:

$$\frac{\hat{\alpha}}{\hat{\alpha} + \hat{\beta}} = 75.43 \%$$

$$\hat{\alpha} + \hat{\beta} = 1.227$$

$$\frac{\hat{\alpha}}{\hat{\beta}} = 3.070 \quad ;$$

$$\frac{\hat{\beta}}{\hat{\alpha} + \hat{\beta}} = 24.57 \%$$

% 12.27

% 10

$$\frac{\partial CA}{\partial L} = 3.79 \quad ;$$

$$\frac{\partial CA}{\partial K} = 0.10 \quad ;$$

10

$$\frac{\hat{\alpha}}{\hat{\alpha} + \hat{\beta}} = 66.26 \%$$

$$\frac{\hat{\alpha}}{\hat{\beta}} = 1.964 \quad ;$$

$$\frac{\hat{\beta}}{\hat{\alpha} + \hat{\beta}} = 33.74 \%$$

.DB

$$LCA = C + \alpha * LL + \beta * LK + \gamma * DB$$

$$R^2 = 0.7087 \quad .9$$

$$\bar{R}^2 = 0.6871$$

% 70.87

T-STAT

$$\begin{matrix} \beta & \alpha & C \\ & \gamma & \end{matrix}$$

F-statistic = 32.846

F-stat =29.565

Durbin-Watson stat

: \_\_\_\_\_

$$\begin{aligned} &: \hat{\alpha} + \hat{\beta} = 1.383 \\ &: \frac{\hat{\alpha}}{\hat{\alpha} + \hat{\beta}} = 75.49\% \\ \frac{\hat{\alpha}}{\hat{\beta}} = 3.080 &: \frac{\hat{\beta}}{\hat{\alpha} + \hat{\beta}} = 24.51\% \end{aligned}$$

DB

$$\begin{aligned} &: \\ &: \\ &: \\ &: \\ &: \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial CA}{\partial L} &= 3.78 : \\ \frac{\partial CA}{\partial K} &= 0.09 : \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &: \hat{\alpha} + \hat{\beta} = 1.390 \\ &: \frac{\hat{\alpha}}{\hat{\alpha} + \hat{\beta}} = 75.25\% \\ \frac{\hat{\alpha}}{\hat{\beta}} = 3.04 &: \frac{\hat{\beta}}{\hat{\alpha} + \hat{\beta}} = 24.75\% \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial CA}{\partial L} &= 3.79 : \\ \frac{\partial CA}{\partial K} &= 0.10 : \end{aligned}$$

$$\alpha + \beta = 1$$

$$LOG(CA) = LOG(A) + \alpha * LOG(L) + \beta * LOG(K)$$

. DE

$$LOG(CA/L) = LOG(A) + (1 - \alpha) * LOG(K/L)$$

$$LCA = C + \alpha * LL + \beta * LK + \delta * DE$$

$$\begin{aligned} LOG(A) = A1 \quad LOG(CA/L) = LCA1 : \\ LOG(K/L) = LK1 \end{aligned}$$

T-STAT

$$\begin{matrix} \beta & \alpha & C \\ & & \delta \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{T-Student} &: .13 \\ &: \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{F-stat} = 29.577$$

$$\begin{aligned} T_c = 1.4115 \quad LOG(A) = A1 &: .1 \\ 0.05 & \end{aligned}$$

DE

$$2.0484 \quad 28$$

F-stat

$$\begin{aligned} \text{T-STAT.} &: \\ .05 &: 0.1691 \end{aligned}$$

$$1.044$$

%10

% 10.44

$$\begin{aligned} \text{LK1} &: .2 \\ T_c = 3.4909 \quad LOG(K/L) = LK1 &: \end{aligned}$$

%10

$$0.339$$

.% 3.93

:	0.05	2.0484	28
:			
:	0.0016	T-STAT.	
:		. 0.05	
:			
$LOG(VA) = LOG(A) + \alpha * LOG(L) + \beta * LOG(K)$			
			.3
T-	:	:	Student
		:	1 - $\hat{\alpha}$ = 0.3263
		:	% 10
27	T <sub>c</sub> =-2.7089	.1	.% 3.26
	0.05		
		2.0518	
			$\hat{\alpha} = 0.6737$
0.0116	T-STAT.		$\hat{\alpha} + \hat{\beta} = 1$ . $\hat{\beta} = 0.3263$
	. 0.05		$\frac{\hat{\alpha}}{\hat{\alpha} + \hat{\beta}} = 67.40\%$ :
		LL	.2
		T <sub>c</sub> =7.8731	$\frac{\hat{\alpha}}{\hat{\beta}} = 2.065$ :
2.0518	27	0.05	. $\frac{\hat{\beta}}{\hat{\alpha} + \hat{\beta}} = 32.60\%$ :
			.
			$\hat{A} = e^{0.3573} = 1.429$ .4
T-STAT.			
	0.000		
		. 0.05	
			.5
		LK	.3
		T <sub>c</sub> =4.5435	$\hat{CA} = 1.429 * L^{0.674} * K^{0.326}$
2.0518	27	0.05	$R^2 = 0.3032$ .6
T-STAT.			
	0.0001		$\bar{R}^2 = 0.2784$
		. 0.05	F-statistic = 12.186
			0.05
			.0.0016
:		.4	Sum of squared resid
% 10		$\hat{\alpha} = 0.9094$	
	.% 9.094		.
			$\frac{\partial CA}{\partial L} = 3.44$ :
			. $\frac{\partial CA}{\partial K} = 0.09$ :



	:	:	.5
		% 10	$\hat{\beta} = 0.4365$
DB		.% 4.365	
	. DE	$\hat{A} = e^{-3.8168} = 0.021999$	.6
$LVA = C + \alpha * LL + \beta * LK + \gamma * DB + \delta * DE$		:	.7
	:	$\hat{VA} = 0.022 * L^{0.909} * K^{0.437}$	
$\beta$	$\alpha$	C	
$\delta$	$\gamma$		.8
F-		$\hat{\alpha} + \hat{\beta} = 0.909 + 0.437 = 1.346$	:
		. 1	
	stat =42.3879		
DB			
	. DE	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} H_0 : \hat{\alpha} + \hat{\beta} = 1 \\ H_1 : \hat{\alpha} + \hat{\beta} < 1 \end{array} \right.$	
:		$\hat{\alpha} + \hat{\beta} = 1.535$	
:		$\frac{\hat{\alpha}}{\hat{\alpha} + \hat{\beta}} = 77.07\%$	
		$\frac{\hat{\beta}}{\hat{\alpha} + \hat{\beta}} = 22.93\%$	
$\frac{\hat{\alpha}}{\hat{\beta}} = 3.361$	:		
		$t_c = \frac{\hat{\alpha} + \hat{\beta} - 1}{\hat{\sigma}_{\hat{\alpha} + \hat{\beta}}} = 2.577 = T_{27}^{0.00787}$	
		$H_0$	% 0.787
		$H_1$	% 99
		$\hat{\alpha} + \hat{\beta} = 1.346$	
		$\frac{\hat{\alpha}}{\hat{\alpha} + \hat{\beta}} = 67.53\%$	
		$\frac{\hat{\beta}}{\hat{\alpha} + \hat{\beta}} = 32.47\%$	
		$\frac{\hat{\alpha}}{\hat{\beta}} = 2.080$	
	.DB	$R^2 = 0.7899$	.9
$LCA = C + \alpha * LL + \beta * LK + \gamma * DB$		$\bar{R}^2 = 0.7744$	
T-STAT	:	% 78.99	
		F-statistic = 50.7846	
	$\beta$	$\alpha$	C
		$\gamma$	
	F-stat =58.5179		
	DB	$\frac{\partial VA}{\partial L} = 1.70$	:
		$\frac{\partial VA}{\partial K} = 0.06$	:

$$\frac{\hat{\alpha}}{\hat{\beta}} = 3.363 : \quad \frac{\hat{\beta}}{\hat{\alpha} + \hat{\beta}} = 22.92\%$$

$$\frac{\partial LVA}{\partial DE} = 0.0969 \quad \%10 \quad 1.182:$$

%11.82

0.355:

$$\frac{\partial VA}{\partial L} = 2.20 :$$

$$\frac{\partial VA}{\partial K} = 0.05 :$$

.% 3.55

%10

$$\hat{\alpha} + \hat{\beta} = 1.537$$

$$\frac{\hat{\alpha}}{\hat{\alpha} + \hat{\beta}} = 76.90\%$$

$$\frac{\hat{\alpha}}{\hat{\beta}} = 3.330 :$$

$$\frac{\hat{\beta}}{\hat{\alpha} + \hat{\beta}} = 23.10\%$$

$$\alpha + \beta = 1$$

$$\frac{\partial VA}{\partial L} = 2.21 :$$

$$\frac{\partial VA}{\partial K} = 0.05 :$$

$$LOG(VA) = LOG(A) + \alpha * LOG(L) + \beta * LOG(K)$$

$$LOG(VA/L) = LOG(A) + (1 - \alpha) * LOG(K/L)$$

$$LOG(A) = A1 \quad LOG(VA/L) = LVA1 :$$

$$LOG(K/L) = LK1$$

$$LCA = C + \alpha * LL + \beta * LK + \delta * DE$$

T-STAT :

: T-Stuedent

$\beta \quad \alpha \quad C$   
 $\delta$

$$T_c = -0.05 \quad LOG(A) = A1 \quad .1 \quad 0.9567$$

F-stat =58.123

2.0484 28

DE

T-STAT.

$$. 0.05 \quad 0.3496$$

%10

1.177:

$$LK1 \quad .2$$

% 11.77

$$T_c = 3.4165 \quad LOG(K/L) = LK1$$

%10

0.350:

0.05

.% 3.50

$$2.0484 \quad 28$$

$$\hat{\alpha} + \hat{\beta} = 1.5276$$

T-STAT.

$$\frac{\hat{\alpha}}{\hat{\alpha} + \hat{\beta}} = 77.08\%$$

		. 0.05	0.0020
			.3
		: LOG(K / L) = LK1	
0.01			$1 - \hat{\alpha} = 0.3030$
			% 10
			.% 3.03
			$\hat{\alpha} = 0.697$
	0.01	$\hat{\alpha} + \hat{\beta} = 1$	$\hat{\beta} = 0.3030$
		$\frac{\hat{\alpha}}{\hat{\alpha} + \hat{\beta}} = 69.70\%$	:
		$\frac{\hat{\alpha}}{\hat{\beta}} = 2.300$	:
		$\frac{\hat{\beta}}{\hat{\alpha} + \hat{\beta}} = 30.30\%$	:
CObb-Douglas	.2		
		$\hat{A} = e^{-0.2298} = 0.7947$	.4
	.3		.5
		$\hat{VA} = 0.7947 * L^{0.697} * K^{0.303}$	
	.4	$R^2 = 0.2942$	.6
	.5		
		$\bar{R}^2 = 0.2690$	
	.6	F-statistic = 11.672	
	.7	0.05	
		.000196	
		Sum of squared resid	
	.8	$\frac{\partial VA}{\partial L} = 1.30$	:
		$\frac{\partial VA}{\partial K} = 0.04$	:
	.9		
			.1

:

:							:					
T	B	D	CA	VA	L	K	CA/L	CA/K	VA/L	VA/K	K/L	L/K
1	a1	0	40649	18441	13916	84059	2.92	0.48	1.33	0.22	6.04	0,17
2	a0	0	30877	14998	12277	87726	2.52	0.35	1.22	0.17	7.15	0,14
3	a9	0	30030	10548	14638	87448	2.05	0.34	0.72	0.12	5.97	0,17
4	a8	0	27707	12302	12516	88839	2.21	0.31	0.98	0.14	7.10	0,14
5	a7	0	34600	15971	10860	84891	3.19	0.41	1.47	0.19	7.82	0,13
6	b1	1	95451	57917	26835	231824	3.56	0.41	2.16	0.25	8.64	0,12
7	b0	1	86274	55459	24400	226653	3.54	0.38	2.27	0.24	9.29	0,11
8	b9	1	80332	46214	20853	221593	3.85	0.36	2.22	0.21	10.63	0,09
9	b8	1	84309	41467	21615	219803	3.90	0.38	1.92	0.19	10.17	0,10
10	b7	1	74149	36339	21875	216671	3.39	0.34	1.66	0.17	9.90	0,10
11	c1	2	30900	23352	15286	205320	2.02	0.15	1.53	0.11	13.43	0,07
12	c0	2	24570	18430	11232	198972	2.19	0.12	1.64	0.09	17.72	0,06
13	c9	2	20968	14672	10705	197184	1.96	0.11	1.37	0.07	18.42	0,05
14	c8	2	21445	12806	10736	196611	2.00	0.11	1.19	0.07	18.31	0,05
15	d1	3	23256	14361	9576	70904	2.43	0.33	1.50	0.20	7.40	0,14
16	d0	3	18189	10871	9185	68771	1.98	0.26	1.18	0.16	7.49	0,13
17	g1	4	74783	37014	14742	440097	5.07	0.17	2.51	0.08	29.85	0,03
18	g0	4	62844	30281	10569	389503	5.95	0.16	2.86	0.08	36.85	0,03
19	g9	4	51519	28172	9340	378205	5.52	0.14	3.02	0.07	40.49	0,02
20	g8	4	55988	28914	9375	376099	5.97	0.15	3.08	0.08	40.12	0,02
21	g7	4	72288	26988	10544	377781	6.86	0.19	2.56	0.07	35.83	0,03
22	h1	5	17477	8123	7382	140973	2.37	0.12	1.10	0.06	19.10	0,05
23	h0	5	22770	10942	5731	138233	3.97	0.16	1.91	0.08	24.12	0,04
24	h9	5	17255	8036	5192	134284	3.32	0.13	1.55	0.06	25.86	0,04
25	h8	5	17960	9421	4343	133742	4.14	0.13	2.17	0.07	30.80	0,03
26	h7	5	24692	9694	4744	130596	5.20	0.19	2.04	0.07	27.53	0,04
27	t1	6	51347	28094	13812	119101	3.72	0.43	2.03	0.24	8.62	0,12
28	t0	6	49782	26210	13020	114389	3.82	0.44	2.01	0.23	8.79	0,11
29	t9	6	49467	27477	11870	109744	4.17	0.45	2.31	0.25	9.25	0,11
30	t8	6	59146	32368	12527	109075	4.72	0.54	2.58	0.30	8.71	0,11

<p>LS // Dependent Variable is LCA Date : 8-04-2005 / Time : 21 :39 SMPL range : 1 - 30 Number of observations : 30</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>VARIABLE</th> <th>COEFFICIENT</th> <th>STD. ERROR</th> <th>T-STAT.</th> <th>2-TAIL SIG.</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>C</td><td>-3.5921316</td><td>1.5994603</td><td>-2.2458399</td><td>0.0338</td></tr> <tr><td>LL</td><td>1.0474458</td><td>0.1481438</td><td>7.0704648</td><td>0.0000</td></tr> <tr><td>LK</td><td>0.3408821</td><td>0.1034656</td><td>3.2946424</td><td>0.0029</td></tr> <tr><td>DB</td><td>0.0098962</td><td>0.0373374</td><td>0.2650473</td><td>0.7931</td></tr> <tr><td>DE</td><td>0.0432603</td><td>0.1549810</td><td>0.2791328</td><td>0.7824</td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p>R-squared 0.774018 Mean of dependent var 10.56754 Adjusted R-squared 0.737861 S.D. of dependent var 0.559874 S.E. of regression 0.286653 Sum of squared resid 2.054242 Log likelihood -2.348801 F-statistic 21.40713 Durbin-Watson stat 1.097582 Prob(F-statistic) 0.000000</p>	VARIABLE	COEFFICIENT	STD. ERROR	T-STAT.	2-TAIL SIG.	C	-3.5921316	1.5994603	-2.2458399	0.0338	LL	1.0474458	0.1481438	7.0704648	0.0000	LK	0.3408821	0.1034656	3.2946424	0.0029	DB	0.0098962	0.0373374	0.2650473	0.7931	DE	0.0432603	0.1549810	0.2791328	0.7824	<p>LS // Dependent Variable is LCA Date : 8-04-2005 / Time : 21:38 SMPL range : 1 - 30 Number of observations : 30</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>VARIABLE</th> <th>COEFFICIENT</th> <th>STD. ERROR</th> <th>T-STAT.</th> <th>2-TAIL SIG.</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>C</td><td>-1.9914142</td><td>1.5933647</td><td>-1.2498169</td><td>0.2221</td></tr> <tr><td>LL</td><td>0.8127697</td><td>0.1306310</td><td>6.2218766</td><td>0.0000</td></tr> <tr><td>LK</td><td>0.4137901</td><td>0.1086567</td><td>3.8082340</td><td>0.0007</td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p>R-squared 0.708715 Mean of dependent var 10.56754 Adjusted R-squared 0.687138 S.D. of dependent var 0.559874 S.E. of regression 0.313160 Sum of squared resid 2.647874 Log likelihood -6.156550 F-statistic 32.84631 Durbin-Watson stat 0.759668 Prob(F-statistic) 0.000000</p>	VARIABLE	COEFFICIENT	STD. ERROR	T-STAT.	2-TAIL SIG.	C	-1.9914142	1.5933647	-1.2498169	0.2221	LL	0.8127697	0.1306310	6.2218766	0.0000	LK	0.4137901	0.1086567	3.8082340	0.0007					
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<p>LS // Dependent Variable is LVA Date : 8-04-2005 / Time : 21 :42 SMPL range : 1 - 30 Number of observations : 30</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>VARIABLE</th> <th>COEFFICIENT</th> <th>STD. ERROR</th> <th>T-STAT.</th> <th>2-TAIL SIG.</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>C</td><td>-3.8167555</td><td>1.4089535</td><td>-2.7089292</td><td>0.0116</td></tr> <tr><td>LL</td><td>0.9094428</td><td>0.1155121</td><td>7.8731362</td><td>0.0000</td></tr> <tr><td>LK</td><td>0.4365492</td><td>0.0960811</td><td>4.5435492</td><td>0.0001</td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p>R-squared 0.789997 Mean of dependent var 9.918879 Adjusted R-squared 0.774441 S.D. of dependent var 0.583066 S.E. of regression 0.276916 Sum of squared resid 2.070429 Log likelihood -2.466530 F-statistic 50.78468 Durbin-Watson stat 0.903723 Prob(F-statistic) 0.000000</p>	VARIABLE	COEFFICIENT	STD. ERROR	T-STAT.	2-TAIL SIG.	C	-3.8167555	1.4089535	-2.7089292	0.0116	LL	0.9094428	0.1155121	7.8731362	0.0000	LK	0.4365492	0.0960811	4.5435492	0.0001	<p>LS // Dependent Variable is LCA1 Date : 8-04-2005 / Time : 21 :45 SMPL range : 1 - 30 Number of observations : 30</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>VARIABLE</th> <th>COEFFICIENT</th> <th>STD. ERROR</th> <th>T-STAT.</th> <th>2-TAIL SIG.</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>C</td><td>0.3573750</td><td>0.2531882</td><td>1.4114994</td><td>0.1691</td></tr> <tr><td>LK1</td><td>0.3263514</td><td>0.0934870</td><td>3.4908738</td><td>0.0016</td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p>R-squared 0.303243 Mean of dependent var 1.217378 Adjusted R-squared 0.278359 S.D. of dependent var 0.376633 S.E. of regression 0.319947 Sum of squared resid 2.866259 Log likelihood -7.345310 F-statistic 12.18620 Durbin-Watson stat 0.793033 Prob(F-statistic) 0.001614</p>	VARIABLE	COEFFICIENT	STD. ERROR	T-STAT.	2-TAIL SIG.	C	0.3573750	0.2531882	1.4114994	0.1691	LK1	0.3263514	0.0934870	3.4908738	0.0016																				
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LS // Dependent Variable is LVA1					LS // Dependent Variable is LVA				
Date: 8-04-2005 / Time: 21:48					Date: 8-04-2005 / Time: 21:43				
SMPL range: 1 - 30					SMPL range: 1 - 30				
Number of observations: 30					Number of observations: 30				
VARIABLE	COEFFICIENT	STD. ERROR	T-STAT.	2-TAIL SIG.	VARIABLE	COEFFICIENT	STD. ERROR	T-STAT.	2-TAIL SIG.
C	-0.2297914	0.2402009	-0.9566633	0.3469	C	-5.5710743	1.2104555	-4.6024609	0.0001
LK1	0.3030171	0.0886916	3.4165259	0.0020	LL	1.1774876	0.1141503	10.315243	0.0000
					LK	0.3501047	0.0799268	4.3803194	0.0002
					DE	0.0968612	0.0241561	4.0097934	0.0005
R-squared	0.294224	Mean of dependent var		0.568721	R-squared	0.870240	Mean of dependent var		9.918879
Adjusted R-squared	0.269018	S.D. of dependent var		0.355023	Adjusted R-squared	0.855268	S.D. of dependent var		0.583066
S.E. of regression	0.303536	Sum of squared resid		2.579751	S.E. of regression	0.221820	Sum of squared resid		1.279305
Log likelihood	-5.765587	F-statistic		11.67265	Log likelihood	4.755055	F-statistic		58.12344
Durbin-Watson stat	0.812793	Prob(F-statistic)		0.001957	Durbin-Watson stat	1.678697	Prob(F-statistic)		0.000000

<sup>2</sup> Pierre Picard : Eléments de microéconomie, Théorie et applications, 5<sup>e</sup> édition, Montchrestien, Paris, 1998.P149.

<sup>3</sup> Edmond Berrebi : Mathématique, Exercices corrigés avec rappels de cours, Tome 2, 5<sup>e</sup> édition, Dunod, Paris 1982, PP283.284.

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BAILLARGEAN Gérald : Probabilité statistique et techniques de régression, Ed. ) -

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P 162, Paris 2003 , DUNOD, 5<sup>e</sup> édition, Econométrie,<sup>11</sup> REGIS BOURBONNAIS

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