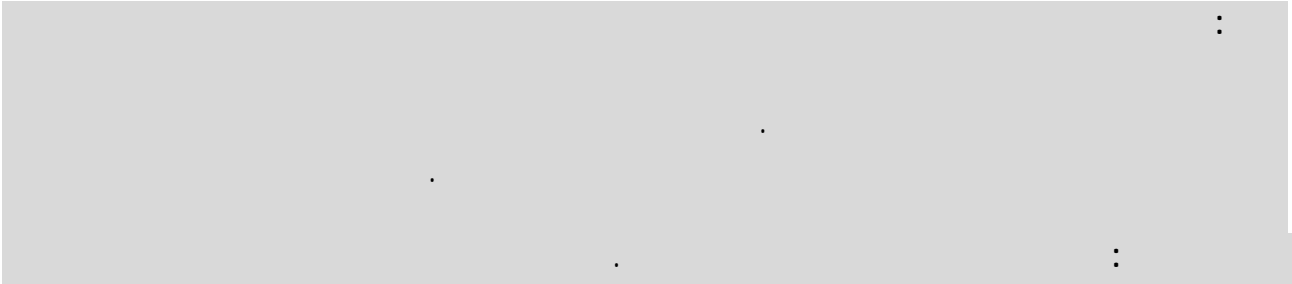


-



()
1986

4

128/41

(--)
:1

:
-1

"

"

2

:

(" - ")

.1 -2

:

(" ")

.2

(" ")

.3

3

:

1990

4

2002/2001

5

.2006

" " " "

" "

6

:"

" "

2000

.2015

()
(2001 2341)

! 44
- 20 20 -0)

5

16048
100 0
)

7

()

366

(2)

(100 - 80 80 - 60 60 - 40 40

.(

(40 20)
(60 40)

5

()

.(3)%-1

%-1.1

%-3.7

)
.%20.2

%2.1 (

.%28.6

(%15.7)

.%30.1

12

25

%86

%87

%100 %90

2000 1990

%13

)

%10

%46

%18 ()

.(

:

7

(26)
(14 13) 1948

()

()
2001-2000 1991-1990

2001-2000 1991-1990 2001

: ()

(23)

()

8

" " 2004
2003-2002-2001

%12.2
1997 %26

2003 %25.6
2003 1997

2006 %25.6

(Social Security Administration)

13

.() -1
.() -2
.() -3
-4
-5

)

(

9

:

-:

:

10

11

: -

2005

30%

2005

%50

.%68 %28

-:

-
-
-
-

"
12"

":

2006
13

:

"

)

()

.(

14

"

"

15

:

•

•

•

:

16

17

:

93

:

20

:

:

-

-

-

-

.

-

-

-

:

..

:

..

)

(

.

:

()

1

www.aohr.net

(1945)

2

:

"

"

(1966)

1948

3

" _____ "

143-142 1980

Economic Development

Economic Growth

131-129 1993

" _____ "

4

5

6

<http://www.aohr.net/arabic/Data/Dalil/>

.22

7

8

%6

(0.7)

.7 2003

: .

(90)

: 9

.2007

2008

Doing Business 2008

10

10

721

50

178 2008
 :
 (49) (40) (23)
 10

<http://www.doingbusiness.org>

11 World Bank, World Development Report 2005, Opcit, PP2-4

<http://econ.worldbank.org/wdr/wdr2006/> : 12

13

8 " : " 14

2006 " 15

2006 229 " " : 16

17

3

19 () 120

:

Farrukh Iqbal, Sustaining Gains in Poverty Reduction and Human Development in the Middle East and North Africa, The World Bank , Washington, DC ., 2006

:

..

.1

.2

.3

.4

.5

.6

" "

<http://www.govindicators.org> :

<http://www.worldbank.org/wbi/governance> :

:

<http://www.kantakji.org/fiqh/Files/Wakf/C1.rar>